Prevent Workplace Fires

How This Affects You:

Many workers like you are killed or injured in workplace fires each year. And many workplaces, just like yours, never reopen after a fire.

The most effective way to fight a fire is to keep it from starting in the first place. Fires can only start when oxygen, heat and fuel are present. So basic fire prevention is to keep these elements apart. Here are some tips:

- 1. Inspect storage facilities regularly for fire hazards. Risk increases when large volumes of materials are packed together.
- 2. Take extra precautions with combustible materials and flammable liquids. Keep them away from lights and machinery.
- 3. Fuels, paints and flammable solvents should be kept in approved storage containers.
- 4. Dispose of oily rags in covered metal containers emptied daily.
- Keep all heating equipment in good operating condition. Vents and smoke pipes should be sealed and located away from combustibles.

Electrical equipment can be a source of ignition. Prevent fires by ensuring that:

- Wiring is in good condition.
- Extension and appliance cords are the correct size, and not frayed or worn.
- All junction, switch, outlet and panel boxes are covered and secured.
- Each circuit has a fuse or breaker of the correct capacity.

There are a few miscellaneous preventions measures you can take as well:

Recharge battery-operated materials handling equipment in designated areas and refuel forklifts outside the building. Propane, gasoline and batteries all present fire hazards.

Welding should be carried out in areas free of combustibles and surrounded by fire protection screens. Keep a fire extinguisher handy.

Place smoke alarms and fire detectors in areas where fires may start. Test them monthly and replace any batteries at least once a year. Keep escape routes and fire exits clear. Correct and report unsafe situations.

And don't smoke in NO SMOKING areas. The signs are there for a reason.

You should know:

- The location of firefighting equipment and how to use it.
- Your fire evacuation procedures and escape route, and.
- Which equipment and operations to shut down before you leave your post.

Finally: Arson is the cause of many fires. Use security measures to keep out unauthorized persons and report any suspicious persons or activities.

Remember: Fire safety on the job is everyone's responsibility—especially yours!

QUIZ

- 1. Most fires are:
 - a. Preventable
 - b. Despicable
 - c. Comestible
 - d. Unavoidable
- 2. Combustion can only happen when ____ get together:
 - a. Heat, fuel, and electricity
 - b. Gasoline, rags, and wood
 - c. Heat, fuel, and oxygen
 - d. Earth, wind and fire
- 3. Flammable liquids should be stored in:
 - a. Plastic milk jugs
 - b. Approved metal containers
 - c. Empty coffee cans
 - d. A refrigerated area
- 4. Fire safety is the responsibility of the no one but the workplace fire warden
 - o True
 - False
- 5. Vehicles should be refueled in an indoor space set aside for the purpose.
 - o True
 - False

BEFORE THE TALK - TIPS	AFTER THE TALK- CHECKLIST
 Prepare for the talk by walking around your workplace—do you see any fire hazards? How about broken or unusable firefighting equipment? Has your workplace ever had a major fire? Discuss it with your crew—were any of them on the job that day? Discuss this fatality report: A textile worker was cleaning a conveyor belt with a highly volatile solvent. This solvent was used very close to an oven. It caught fire and exploded. The worker was badly burned and died as a result of the incident. Do you know the flashpoints of the materials you and your crew are working with? What are the potential sources of ignition in your area? It is vital (and required by law) that anyone who is working around flammable substances be aware of the many potential dangers. For the sake of simplicity, this safety talk discusses the three elements of a fire, sometimes known as the "fire triangle": fuel, oxygen and an ignition source. A more accurate model is what is known as the "fire tetrahedron": fuel, oxygen, ignition and a chemical reaction. 	PROVIDED FOLLOW-UP TO WORKERS THAT DID POORLY ON THE QUIZ NAME:
NOTES	

ANSWERS:

- 1. **A**
- 2. **C**
- 3. **B**

- 4. False
- 5. **false**



ATTENDANCE		
INSTRUCTOR:	DATE:	
SAFETY TALK:		