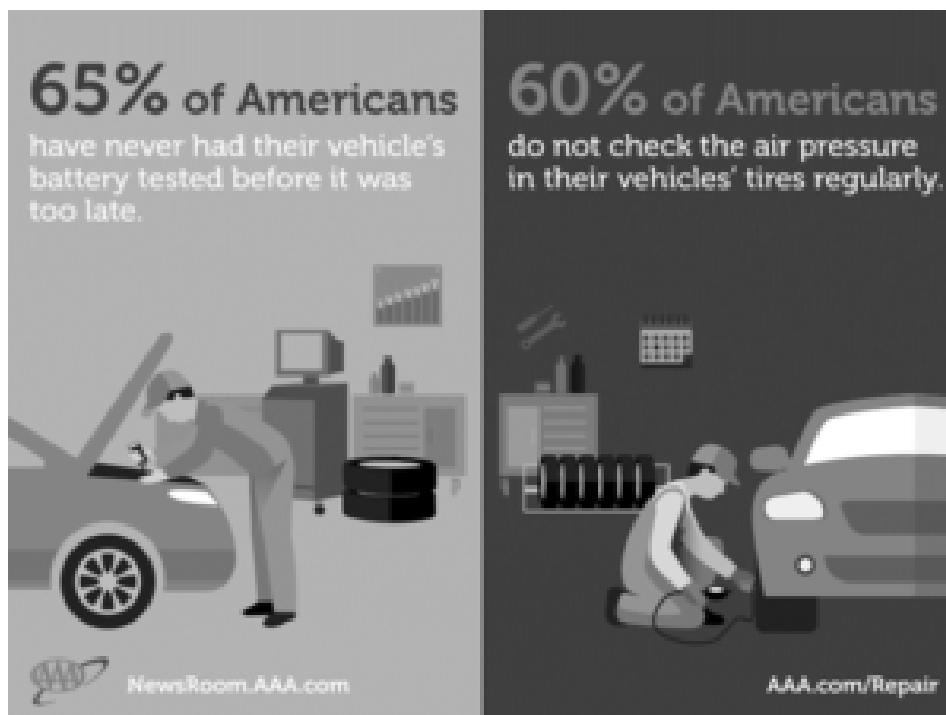


Automobile Repair Services Picture This



Source: <https://www.rallye-stars.com>